# **CURRICULUM VITAE**

# Edward Hance Shortliffe, MD, PhD, MACP, FACMI, FIAHSI

[work] Chair Emeritus and Adjunct Professor, Department of Biomedical Informatics

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Born: Edmonton, Alberta, Canada Date of birth: 28 August 1947 Citizenship: U.S.A. (naturalized - 1962) Spouse: Vimla L. Patel, PhD

#### Education

From	To	School/Institution	Major Subject, Degree, and Date
9/62	6/65	The Loomis-Chaffee School, Windsor, CT.	High School
9/65	7/66	Gresham's School, Holt, Norfolk, U.K.	Foreign Exchange Student
9/66	6/70	Harvard College, Cambridge, MA.	Applied Math and Computer
			Science, A.B., June 1970
9/70	1/75	Stanford University, Stanford, CA	PhD, Medical Information
			Sciences, January 1975
9/70	6/76	Stanford University School of Medicine	MD, June 1976.
7/76	6/77	Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA	Internship in Internal Medicine
7/77	6/79	Stanford University Hospital, Stanford, CA	Residency in Internal Medicine

#### **Honors**

Graduation Magna Cum Laude, Harvard College, June 1970

Medical Scientist Training Program (MSTP), NIH-funded Stanford Traineeship, September 1971 - June 1976

<u>Grace Murray Hopper Award</u> (Distinguished computer scientist under age 30), Association for Computing Machinery, October 1976

Research Career Development Award, National Library of Medicine, July 1979—June 1984

Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation Faculty Scholar in General Internal Medicine, July 1983—June 1988

Young Investigator Award, Western Society for Clinical Investigation, February 1987

Elected Member, National Academy of Medicine (formerly Institute of Medicine), *National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine*, 1987

Elected Fellow, Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 1990

Master, American College of Physicians, November 2002

National Associate, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC, December 2004

Appointed Rolf H. Scholdager Professor of Biomedical Informatics (endowed chair), Columbia University, June 2005

Morris F. Collen Award for Distinguished Contributions to Medical Informatics, American College of Medical Informatics (ACMI), November 2006

Selected as "Phoenix 50 Influential Leader", Phoenix Business Journal, October 2007

Listed annually in Who's Who in America

Commencement Speaker and Honorary Doctor of Science, State University of New York, Downstate Medical Center, May 2013

Elected Founding Member, International Academy of Health Sciences Informatics (IAHSI), International Medical Informatics Association, May 2017

Marquis Who's Who Lifetime Achievement Award, May 2017

Convocation Speaker and Honorary Doctorate, Telfer School, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, June 2017

François Grémy Award of Excellence, International Medical Informatics Association (IMIA), October 2021.

Annual thesis competition named the <u>Edward H Shortliffe Doctoral Dissertation Award</u>, American Medical Informatics Association (AMIA), November 2022

Awardee, The Academy Plaque for Exceptional Service to the Academy, New York Academy of Medicine, September 2023

Awardee, <u>Walsh McDermott Medal</u> for Distinguished Service to the National Academy of Medicine and to the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, October 2023

Highly Ranked Scholar Recognition - Scholar GPS, ID: 64198721731081

# Licensure

National Board of Medicine Examiners, USMLE #31441348, Certified April 1977

California State Medical Board, License G-035737, September 1977— (inactive since 2009)

Arizona Medical Board, License #37630, October 2007 - (inactive since 2012)

Diplomate, American Board of Internal Medicine, Certificate #073613, September 1979 (unlimited)

# **Named Lectureships**

October 1983	Kauffman Memorial Lecture, College of Pharmacy, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio
March 1985	Jacob Marschak Interdisciplinary Colloquium on Mathematics in the Behavioral Sciences, UCLA, Los Angeles, California.
May 1985	Joseph Leiter Lecture, Annual Meeting, Medical Library Association, New York, New York
February 1987	Young Investigator Award Lecture, Western Society for Clinical Investigation, Carmel, CA.
February 1988	George and Sandra Forsythe Memorial Lectures, Computer Science Department, Stanford University, Stanford, California.
April 1988	Audio-Digest Annual Lectureship, Congress on Continuing Medical Education, Los Angeles, California.

June 1994	19th Annual Eugene Pendergrass Lectureship, Department of Radiology, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.	
May 1996	Hurst Brown Professorship, Toronto General Hospital, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario.	
October 1995	Richard M. Polaschek Lectureship in Medical Informatics, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland.	
May 1996	C. Everett Koop Lectureship in Medical Informatics, Dartmouth University School of Medicine, Hanover, New Hampshire.	
April 1997	Cosgrove Lecture, Annual Clinical Meeting, American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Las Vegas, Nevada.	
April 1997	Marsden S. Blois Lectureship in Medical Informatics, University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, California.	
June 1998	Donald AB Lindberg Lecture in Medical Informatics, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	
September 2005	Priscilla Mayden Lecture, Midcontinental Meeting of the Medical Library Association, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah	
February 2007	James Coward Lecture, Symposium on Information Technology and Communications in Health, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia	
September 2007	Shirley Agnos Arizona Town Hall Lecture, Phoenix, Arizona	
June 2008	Ted and Janice Smith Distinguished Lecture, University of California Irvine, Irvine, California	
March 2009	John Dickmeyer Lecture, Renal Physicians Association Meeting, Baltimore, MD	
October 2009	Julius S. Aronofsky Lecture, UT Southwestern School of Medicine, Dallas, TX	
October 2011	Antonija Prelec Memorial Lecture, School of Medicine, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY.	
March 2016	Crawford Long Lectureship, Department of Anesthesiology, Emory School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA.	
June 2023	The Howard Bleich Lecture, Division of Clinical Informatics (DCI), Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center and Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.	
Employment, Research, and Academic Positions		
2018—2024	Adjunct Professor of Biomedical Informatics, College of Health Solutions, Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ	
2016—2020	Senior Physician Executive Consultant, IBM Watson Health, Cambridge, MA (part-time)	
2013—	Adjunct Professor of Population Health Sciences (Division of Health Informatics), Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY.	
2013—2020	Member, Center for Healthcare Informatics and Policy (CHiP), Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY	
2012—2018	Senior Advisor to the Dean and Executive Vice Provost, College of Health Solutions, Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ	
2012—2017	Scholar in Residence, New York Academy of Medicine, New York City	

2009—2012	President and Chief Executive Officer, American Medical Informatics Association, Bethesda, Maryland
2009—2011	Professor of Biomedical Informatics with tenure, School of Biomedical Informatics, University of Texas Health Sciences Center at Houston, Houston, Texas
2009	Affiliated Professor, School of Life Sciences, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona
2007—2009	Professor of Biomedical Informatics with tenure, School of Computing and Informatics, Fulton School of Engineering, Arizona State University, Phoenix, Arizona
2012—2018	Professor of Biomedical Informatics, College of Health Solutions, Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ
2007—2009	Professor of Basic Medical Sciences, University of Arizona College of Medicine – Phoenix, in partnership with Arizona State University
2007—2009	Professor of Medicine, University of Arizona College of Medicine
2007—2008	Physician Member, University Physicians' Healthcare, Tucson, Arizona
2007—2008	Founding Dean, University of Arizona College of Medicine – Phoenix, in partnership with Arizona State University
2005—2007	Rolf H. Scholdager Professor and Chair, Department of Biomedical Informatics, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University
2002—2007	Deputy Vice President for Information Technology (Columbia University Medical Center) and Senior Associate Dean for Information Technology (College of Physicians and Surgeons), Columbia University
2000—2020	Editor-in-Chief, Journal of Biomedical Informatics, Elsevier Science (formerly Academic Press)
2000—2007 2007—	Professor with tenure and Chair, Department of Biomedical Informatics, Vagelos College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University Chair Emeritus and Adjunct Professor
2000—2007	Professor of Medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University
2000—2007	Professor of Computer Science (by courtesy), College of Engineering, Columbia University
2000—2007	Director, Center for Advanced Information Management (NYSTAR-funded Center for Advanced Technology), New York Science and Technology Academic Research Program, Columbia University
2000—2007	Director, Medical Informatics Services, New York Presbyterian Healthcare System
2000—2002	Associate Vice President for Strategic Information Planning, Health Sciences Division, Columbia University
1995—2000	Associate Dean for Information Resources and Technology, Stanford University School of Medicine
1994—1995	Fellow, Center for Advanced Studies in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford University.
1993—1995	Associate Chair of Medicine for Primary Care, Department of Medicine, Stanford University School of Medicine.
1992— 1997	Principal Investigator, CAMIS Computing Resource (National Library of Medicine), Stanford University, Stanford, California.

1990—2000	Professor of Medicine with tenure (General Internal Medicine and, after 1995, Medical
.500 2500	Informatics), Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California.
1990— 2000	Professor of Computer Science (by courtesy), Stanford University, Stanford, California.
1990— 1997	Director, Center for Advanced Medical Informatics at Stanford (CAMIS), Stanford University, Stanford, California.
1988—1993	Co-Director, Training Program in Health Services Research, Division of General Internal Medicine, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California.
1988—1995	Chief, Division of General Internal Medicine, Department of Medicine, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California.
1988—1993	Head, Section on Medical Informatics, Department of Medicine, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California.
1985—1990	Associate Professor of Medicine with tenure (General Internal Medicine), Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California.
1985—1990	Associate Professor of Computer Science (by courtesy), Stanford University, Stanford, California.
1985—1992	Principal Investigator, SUMEX-AIM Computing Resource (Division of Research Resources and National Library of Medicine, NIH), Stanford University, Stanford, California.
1981—2000	Director, Medical Information Sciences Training Program, Stanford University, Stanford, California.
1986—1987	Visiting Associate Professor of Medicine and of Computer and Information Sciences, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
1980—1985	Co-Principal Investigator and Medical Liaison, SUMEX-AIM Computing Resource, Stanford University, Stanford, California.
1979—1985	Assistant Professor of Computer Science (by courtesy), Stanford University, Stanford, California.
1979—1985	Assistant Professor of Medicine (General Internal Medicine), Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California.
1971—1975	Doctoral Research, Medical Scientist Training Program, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California (Preceptor: Stanley N. Cohen, M.D.)
1970—1971	System Designer, Automated Health Systems, Inc.; Burlingame, California and Wakefield, Massachusetts (summer employment).
1968—1969	Research Assistant, Laboratory of Computer Science, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts (Preceptors: Robert A. Greenes, M.D., Ph.D. and G. Octo Barnett, M.D.)
Committees, Boards, and Consultancies	
2022—2023	Chair, Scientific Advisory Board, MI1 Inc., San Diego County, California.
2021—2022	Member, Selection Committee, Healthy Longevity Catalyst Award Competition, <i>National Academy of Medicine</i> , Washington, DC
2021—	Advisory Committee, American Board of Artificial Intelligence in Medicine, Orange, CA
2020—2024	Advisory Committee, Artificial Intelligence in Health Care, Ekagrid University (India)

2020—2021	Chair, Committee on Implications of Discarded Weight-Based Drugs, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC.
2018—2020	Chair, Membership Committee, National Academy of Medicine, Washington, DC
2017	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, School of Medicine, SUNY Upstate Medical University, Syracuse, New York
2017—2019	Advisory Board, US Pharma Studies, Inc., Tempe, AZ
2016—	Member, Head of School's Council, Loomis-Chaffee Institute, Windsor CT.
2016—2018	Chair, NAS Committee on Developing a Smarter National Surveillance System for Occupational Safety and Health in the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century, National Research Council, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC.
2015—2023	Member, Medical Advisory Board, 98point6, Inc., Seattle, WA.
2015	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, Hood College, Frederick, MD
2014—2016	Member, Healthcare Advisory Board, QTS, Inc., Atlanta, GA Formerly <i>Carpathia, Inc.,</i> Dulles, VA
2014—2015	Member, Healthcare Advisory Board, Pxyl, Inc., Scottsdale, Arizona.
2013—2016	Board of Trustees, New York Academy of Medicine, New York, NY (Vice Chair 2013-15 )
2013—2014	Member, Committee on Identifying and Prioritizing New Preventive Vaccines for Development (Phase III), Institute of Medicine (now National Academy of Medicine), National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC.
2013	Consultant in the Evaluation of the Department of Public Health, Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY.
2013	Consultant in Research Cyberinfrastructure, <i>University of California San Diego</i> , San Diego, CA.
2013	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.
2012	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, <i>University of Amsterdam Medical Center</i> , Amsterdam, the Netherlands
2012—2013	Member, Committee on Developing a Decision-Support Tool for Prioritizing New Vaccines (Phase II) [Report: Ranking Vaccines: A Prioritization Software Tool, October 2013], Institute of Medicine (now National Academy of Medicine), National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC.
2012—2018	Member, Committee on National Statistics (CNSTAT), National Research Council, the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC
2012	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany
2012—2015	External Advisory Board, Center for Advanced Information Management (CAIM), New York State Center for Advanced Technology, Columbia University in the City of New York
2012—2019	Advisory Board, <i>Health Record Banking Alliance</i> , Arlington, VA. Chairman of the Board: 2013—2018

2011—2012	Consultant, Committee on Developing a Decision-Support Tool for Prioritizing New Vaccines
	(Phase I), Institute of Medicine (now National Academy of Medicine), National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC.
2011—2015	Section Liaison, Section 01 (Physical, Mathematical, Computer, Information, and Engineering Sciences), Membership Committee, <i>Institute of Medicine (now National Academy of Medicine)</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC [Section Chair, 2013-2015]
2011	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, School of Medicine, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York
2011—2013	Board of Directors, Friends of the National Library of Medicine, Washington, DC.
2011	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, <i>University of Rochester School of Medicine</i> , Rochester, NY
2011	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, <i>University of Connecticut School of Medicine</i> , Storrs and Farmington, CT
2010—2022	External Advisory Board, Clinical and Translational Science Institute, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA.
2010—2011	Chair, Committee on Future Information Architectures, Processes, and Strategies for the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. <i>National Research Council</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC
2010	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, School of Medicine, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH
2009—2013	External Advisory Board, Clinical and Translational Science Institute, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL.
2009—2011	Keck Faculty Affiliate, Gulf Coast Consortium, Houston, TX
2009—2015	Journal Oversight Committee, JAMA and the JAMA Network, <i>American Medical Association</i> , Chicago, IL (Chair 2012-2015)
2008—2009	Search Committee for Editor, <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> , American College of Physicians, Philadelphia, PA
2008	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, University of Florida School of Medicine, Gainesville, FL
2008	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, School of Medicine, <i>University of California Irvine</i> , Irvine, CA
2008	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, School of Medicine, <i>University of California San Diego</i> , San Diego, CA
2007—2009	Member, Board of Directors, The Wellness Community Central Arizona, Phoenix, AZ
2007—2008	Member, Board of Directors, Downtown Phoenix Partnership, Phoenix, AZ
2006—2021	External Advisory Board, Institute for Translational and Health Sciences, University of Washington (CTSA), Seattle, WA.
2006	Chair, Review Committee regarding the Computer Science and Telecommunications Board, Division of Engineering and Applied Sciences, <i>National Research Council</i> , Washington, DC
2004—2007	Member, Biomedical Informatics Advisory Committee, Center for Public Health Informatics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA

2005	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, <i>University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine</i> , Philadelphia, PA
2005—2008	Consultant, Radiological Event Medical Management (REMM) Program, Office of Mass Casualty Planning and Office of Public Health Emergency Preparedness (OPHEP), Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC
2005	Consultant in Biomedical Informatics, <i>Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine</i> , Baltimore, MD,
2005—2007	Member, Search Committee for a Director of the National Center for Public Health Informatics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA.
2005—2006	Nominations Committee, American College of Physicians
2004—2007	Member of Oversight Committee, Division of Engineering and Physical Sciences (DEPS), National Research Council, Washington, DC
2004—2006	Member, Biomedical Informatics Expert Panel (BIEP), National Center for Research Resources, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD
2004	External Review Committee (Advisory to the Director), Chief Information Officer and Director of the Center for Information Technology, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD
2004	Chair, Advisory Committee on Health Information Technology, Health Affairs, New York, NY
2003—2007	Board of Directors (Member of Compensation Committee), <i>Medco Health Solutions, Inc.</i> , Franklin Lakes, NJ.
2003—2009	Advisory Committee, Office of Academic Computing, <i>Charles Drew Medical School</i> , Los Angeles, CA
2003—2009	Scientific Advisor, Pritzker Consortium, Chicago, IL
2003—2009 2013—2016 2003—2011	Scientific Advisor, <i>Pritzker Consortium</i> , Chicago, IL  Board of Trustees, <i>New York Academy of Medicine</i> , New York, NY. (Chair of Library and Awards Committees; Chair of Program Planning Committee on Health Communication and Health Literacy; Vice-Chair, 2006-2011; Vice-Chair, 2013-2015; Search Committee for the President, 2006; Co-Chair, Nominations Committee of the Board, 2014-present)
2013—2016	Board of Trustees, <i>New York Academy of Medicine</i> , New York, NY. (Chair of Library and Awards Committees; Chair of Program Planning Committee on Health Communication and Health Literacy; Vice-Chair, 2006-2011; Vice-Chair, 2013-2015; Search Committee for the
2013—2016 2003—2011	Board of Trustees, <i>New York Academy of Medicine</i> , New York, NY. (Chair of Library and Awards Committees; Chair of Program Planning Committee on Health Communication and Health Literacy; Vice-Chair, 2006-2011; Vice-Chair, 2013-2015; Search Committee for the President, 2006; Co-Chair, Nominations Committee of the Board, 2014-present)  Member, External Advisory Board, <i>Center for Information Technology Leadership (CITL)</i> ,
2013—2016 2003—2011 2002—2006 2002—2004	Board of Trustees, <i>New York Academy of Medicine</i> , New York, NY. (Chair of Library and Awards Committees; Chair of Program Planning Committee on Health Communication and Health Literacy; Vice-Chair, 2006-2011; Vice-Chair, 2013-2015; Search Committee for the President, 2006; Co-Chair, Nominations Committee of the Board, 2014-present)  Member, External Advisory Board, <i>Center for Information Technology Leadership (CITL)</i> , Partners Health and Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA.  Committee on National Need for Biomedical, Behavioral, and Clinical Sciences Researchers, <i>National Research Council</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and
2013—2016 2003—2011 2002—2006 2002—2004 2008—2010	Board of Trustees, <i>New York Academy of Medicine</i> , New York, NY. (Chair of Library and Awards Committees; Chair of Program Planning Committee on Health Communication and Health Literacy; Vice-Chair, 2006-2011; Vice-Chair, 2013-2015; Search Committee for the President, 2006; Co-Chair, Nominations Committee of the Board, 2014-present)  Member, External Advisory Board, <i>Center for Information Technology Leadership (CITL)</i> , Partners Health and Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA.  Committee on National Need for Biomedical, Behavioral, and Clinical Sciences Researchers, <i>National Research Council</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC  Chair, Steering Committee on Electronic Scientific, Technical, and Medical Journal Publishing and Its Implications, <i>National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine</i> , Washington,
2013—2016 2003—2011 2002—2006 2002—2004 2008—2010 2002—2003	Board of Trustees, <i>New York Academy of Medicine</i> , New York, NY. (Chair of Library and Awards Committees; Chair of Program Planning Committee on Health Communication and Health Literacy; Vice-Chair, 2006-2011; Vice-Chair, 2013-2015; Search Committee for the President, 2006; Co-Chair, Nominations Committee of the Board, 2014-present)  Member, External Advisory Board, <i>Center for Information Technology Leadership (CITL)</i> , Partners Health and Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA.  Committee on National Need for Biomedical, Behavioral, and Clinical Sciences Researchers, <i>National Research Council</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC  Chair, Steering Committee on Electronic Scientific, Technical, and Medical Journal Publishing and Its Implications, <i>National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine</i> , Washington, DC
2013—2016 2003—2011 2002—2006 2002—2004 2008—2010 2002—2003	Board of Trustees, <i>New York Academy of Medicine</i> , New York, NY. (Chair of Library and Awards Committees; Chair of Program Planning Committee on Health Communication and Health Literacy; Vice-Chair, 2006-2011; Vice-Chair, 2013-2015; Search Committee for the President, 2006; Co-Chair, Nominations Committee of the Board, 2014-present)  Member, External Advisory Board, <i>Center for Information Technology Leadership (CITL)</i> , Partners Health and Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA.  Committee on National Need for Biomedical, Behavioral, and Clinical Sciences Researchers, <i>National Research Council</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC  Chair, Steering Committee on Electronic Scientific, Technical, and Medical Journal Publishing and Its Implications, <i>National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine</i> , Washington, DC  Special Advisor and Member of the Board, <i>eHealth Initiative</i> , Washington, DC  Member, Health Communications Initiative Program Committee, <i>ACP Foundation</i> ,
2013—2016 2003—2011 2002—2006 2002—2004 2008—2010 2002—2003 2002—2003 2002—2003	Board of Trustees, <i>New York Academy of Medicine</i> , New York, NY. (Chair of Library and Awards Committees; Chair of Program Planning Committee on Health Communication and Health Literacy; Vice-Chair, 2006-2011; Vice-Chair, 2013-2015; Search Committee for the President, 2006; Co-Chair, Nominations Committee of the Board, 2014-present)  Member, External Advisory Board, <i>Center for Information Technology Leadership (CITL)</i> , Partners Health and Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA.  Committee on National Need for Biomedical, Behavioral, and Clinical Sciences Researchers, <i>National Research Council</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC  Chair, Steering Committee on Electronic Scientific, Technical, and Medical Journal Publishing and Its Implications, <i>National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine</i> , Washington, DC  Special Advisor and Member of the Board, <i>eHealth Initiative</i> , Washington, DC  Member, Health Communications Initiative Program Committee, <i>ACP Foundation</i> , Philadelphia, PA.  Member, Advisory Panel, <i>Pediatric Emergency Northeast Team (PEDNET)</i> , Regional Node of

2005—2007	Sciences; Member of the Finance Subcommittee (Chair, 2002-2003).
2000—2004	Chairman, Organizing Committee, Medinfo2004 (7-11 September 2004, San Francisco), International Medical Informatics Association
2000—2010	External Advisory Committee, Biomedical and Health Informatics Program, <i>University of Washington</i> , Seattle, WA.
2000—2003	Member, National Committee on Vital and Health Statistics (NCVHS), <i>Department of Health and Human Services</i> , Washington, D.C.
2000—2002	Chair, PIER Steering Committee (Physicians' Information and Education Resource), <i>American College of Physicians</i>
2000—2010	Medical Advisory Board, PatientKeeper, Inc., Boston, Massachusetts
2000—2012	Scientific Advisory Board, Medexpert, Inc., Palo Alto, California
2000—2004	Scientific Advisory Board, Clinician Support Technology, Inc., Framingham, Massachusetts
1998—2001	International Advisor, Medical Informatics Programme, National University of Singapore.
1998—1999	Committee on Enhancing the Internet for Medical Applications (Chair), Computer Science and Telecommunications Board, <i>National Research Council</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC
1997—1999	Section Liaison, Section 01 (Physical, Mathematical, Computer, Information, and Engineering Sciences), <i>Institute of Medicine (now National Academy of Medicine)</i> , National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC
1997—2002	President's Information Technology Advisory Committee (PITAC), <i>Executive Office of the President</i> , Washington, D.C.
1997—1998	Advisory Committee on Internet-2, Internet 2 Academic Consortium
1997—2005	Scientific Advisory Board, Surromed, Inc., Palo Alto, California
1997—2006	Board of Directors, Friends of the National Library of Medicine
1996—1997	Planning Panel on International Programs, National Library of Medicine
1996—1998	Consulting Committee to the Chemical/Biological Incident Response Force, US Marine Corps (Quantico and Camp Lejeune), <i>United States Department of Defense</i>
1996—1999	University Advisory Board, Stanford University
1996—2000	Board of Directors, Mcard, Inc., Sunnyvale, CA.
1996—2002	Board of Regents, <i>American College of Physicians</i> Research Center Advisory Committee (1997— 1999) Publications Committee (Chair, 1997— 2000) PIER Steering Committee (Chair, 2000—2002)
1996—2001	Chair, Scientific Advisory Board, Caresoft, Inc., Sunnyvale, CA.
1995—2003	Public Policy Committee, <i>American Medical Informatics Association</i> [Committee Chair: 1995-96]
1995—1997	Final Judges' Committee for Health Care, <i>The Global Information Infrastructure Awards</i> [formerly NII Awards], Santa Monica, CA.
1994—2002	Publications Committee, American College of Physicians (Chair, 1997—2000)

1993—1998	Board of Directors, Smart Valley, Inc., Palo Alto, CA.
1993—1994	Board of Directors, American Medical Informatics Association
1992—1996	Membership Committee, <i>Institute of Medicine (now National Academy of Medicine)</i> ; [Section 1 Chair, 1994-96.]
1993	Co-chairman (with C. Everett Koop, M.D.), Workshop on the National Information Infrastructure and Health Care, <i>National Research Council</i> , Washington, D.C.
1992—1993	Committee on Regional Health Data Networks, Institute of Medicine
1992—1996	Advisory Board, Health Sciences Computer Education Project, Friends of the National Library of Medicine
1992—1994	Scientific Advisor, Teknekron Corporation, Menlo Park, CA.
1991—1995	Scientific Advisory Board, AIDS Community Research Consortium, Redwood City, CA.
1991—1996	Computer Science and Telecommunications Board, <i>National Research Council</i> , National Academy of Sciences.
1991—1992	Federal Networking Advisory Council, <i>National Science Foundation</i> [Member of Steering Committee].
1990—1996	American College of Medical Informatics: President-Elect (1990-92), President (1992-94), Past-President (1994-96).
1990—1994	Appointments and Promotions Committee, Stanford University School of Medicine; Associate Chair, 1991-92; Chair, 1992-94.
1990—1993	Committee on Libraries (C-LIB), Stanford University.
1989—1991	Committee to Improve the Patient Record, <i>Institute of Medicine</i> . [Chair, Subcommittee on Strategies for Implementation]
1988—1991	Society for Medical Decision Making: President-Elect (1988-89), President (1989-90), Past-President (1990-91).
1988—1992	TyPE Advisory Council, InterStudy/Quality Quest, Excelsior, Minnesota.
1988—1991	Board of Directors, American Medical Informatics Association.
1987—1993	Computer-Based Testing Advisory Panel, National Board of Medical Examiners.
1986—1991	Editorial Board, BRS Colleague, New York.
1986—1987	Consultant to the Search Committee in Medical Information Sciences, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia.
1985—1986	Chairman, Advisory Planning Panel on Medical Informatics, <i>National Library of Medicine</i> , Bethesda, Maryland.
1984—1986	Executive Board, American College of Medical Informatics.
1984—1990	Board of Directors, <i>Symposium on Computer Applications in Medical Care</i> (SCAMC, Inc.). President, 1988-1990.
1984—1986	Scientific Advisory Board, Centre Mondial Informatique, Paris.
1984—1987	Board of Councilors, American Association for Artificial Intelligence.

1984—1985	Steering Committee on Medical Information Sciences, Association of American Medical Colleges.
1983—1989	Technology Advisory Board, Teknowledge, Inc., Palo Alto, California.
1983—1986	Committee on Academic Computing and Information Systems (C-ACIS), Stanford University.
1983—1988	Medical Informatics Subcommittee (formerly Telecommunications Subcommittee), <i>American College of Physicians</i> .
1982—1990	Board of Directors, <i>American Association for Medical Systems and Informatics</i> [Three terms: 1982-84, 1984-86, 1989-90].
1981—1983	Founder of Medical Subgroup (AAAI-M) and Medical Liaison, American Association for Artificial Intelligence (now Association for the Advancement of Artificial intelligence)
1981—1985	Board of Trustees, Society for Medical Decision Making (two terms).
1981—1991	Member, Steering Committee, Association for Advanced Technology in the Biomedical Sciences.
1980—1984	Member, Biomedical Library Review Committee, <i>National Library of Medicine</i> (Chairman, July 1983 - June 1984).
	Elected Professional Memberships
2018	Founding Fellow, International Academy of Health Sciences Informatics, International Medical Informatics Association (IMIA)
2003	Fellow, New York Academy of Medicine
2002	Master, American College of Physicians (MACP)
1993	Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)
1993	Member, Association of American Physicians (AAP)
1992	Member, American Clinical and Climatological Association (ACCA)
1991	Fellow, American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering (AIMBE)
1991	Member, Western Association of Physicians (WAP)
1990	Fellow, Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)
1987	Member, Institute of Medicine (now National Academy of Medicine), National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (NASEM)
1986	Member, American Society for Clinical Investigation (ASCI)
1984	Founding Fellow, American College of Medical Informatics (ACMI)
1984	Member, National Academies of Practice (NAP)
1984	Fellow, American College of Physicians (FACP)
1983	

# **Other Professional Memberships**

2008—	American Medical Association
1995—1997	American Educational Research Association
1992—2001	Computer-Based Patient Record Institute (CPRI)
1991—2007	The Internet Society
1988—	American Medical Informatics Association (AMIA)
1985—2010	IEEE Computer Society
1983—2000	Society for General Internal Medicine (SGIM) (Formerly SREPCIM)
1983—1993	American Federation for Clinical Research (AFCR)
1980—2012	Society for Medical Decision Making (SMDM)
1980— 2020	American Association for Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)
1978—	American College of Physicians (ACP) (Fellowship in 1984, Mastership in 2002)
1978—1990	American Association for Medical Systems and Informatics} (AAMSI) (formerly Society for Computer Medicine)
1972—2020	Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)

# **Doctoral Student Supervision**

Computer Science and Psychology (Stanford) - 1983 (committee)

	`Heuristic Reasoning Under Uncertainty: An Artificial Intelligence Approach.'
Gregory F. Cooper	Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1984 (advisor) `NESTOR: A Computer-Based Medical Diagnostic Aid that Integrates Causal and Probabilistic Knowledge.'
John C. Kunz	Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1984 (committee)

David E. Smith Computer Science (Stanford) - 1985 (committee)

David E. Smith Computer Science (Stanford) - 1985 (committee)

`Controlling Inference.'

Glenn D. Rennels Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1986 (advisor)

`A Computational Model of Reasoning From the Clinical Literature.'

Mark A. Musen

Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1987 (advisor)

Generation of Model-Based Knowledge-Acquisition Tools for Clinical Trial Advice

Systems.'

'Use of Artificial Intelligence and Simple Mathematics to Analyze a Physiologic Model.'

Systems.

Paul Cohen

Curtis P. Langlotz Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1989 (advisor)
`A Decision Theoretic Approach To Heuristic Planning.'

David Klein Computer and Information Sciences (University of Pennsylvania) - 1989 (advisor)

'Interpretive Value Analysis.'

Thierry Barsalou Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1990 (committee)

`Toward Expert Database Systems: Integration of Object-Oriented Methods with a

Relational Architecture.'

David Heckerman Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1990 (committee)

`Probabilistic Similarity Networks.'

[ACM Doctoral Dissertation Award, 1990]

Holly Jimison Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1990 (advisor)

`A Representation for Gaining Insight into Clinical Decision Models.'

Eric Horvitz Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1990 (committee)

'Computation and Action Under Bounded Resources.'

R. Martin Chavez Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1990 (advisor)

`Architectures and Approximation Algorithms for Probabilistic Expert Systems.'

Brad R. Farr Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1991 (committee)

`Assessment of Preferences Through Simulated Decision Scenarios.'

Harold Lehmann Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1991 (advisor)

A Bayesian Computer-Based Approach to the Physician's Use of the Clinical Research

Literature.'

Henri Jaap Suermondt Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1992 (committee)

`Explanation in Bayesian Belief Networks.'

John Egar Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1994 (committee)

'Construction of Normative Decision Models Using Abstract Graph Grammars'

Geoffrey Rutledge Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1995 (committee)

Dynamic Selection of Models.

Lucila Ohno-Machado Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1996 (committee)

'Hierarchical Neural Networks: Applications in Survival Analysis'

Gretchen Purcell Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1996 (advisor)

`Contextual Document Models for Searching the Clinical Literature'

Alex Poon Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1996 (committee)

'Optimizing the Task of Menu Selection for Large Controlled Vocabularies'

Keith E. Campbell Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1997 (advisor)

`Distributed Development of a Logic-Based Controlled Medical Terminology'

Gillian D. Sanders Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1998 (committee)

`Automated Creation of Clinical-Practice Guidelines from Decision Models'

Cecil Huang Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1999 (committee)

`Intelligent Alarms for Monitoring'

Wanda M. Pratt Medical Information Sciences (Stanford) - 1999 (committee)

`Dynamic Knowledge-Based Hierarchical Text Categorization'

Diane Oliver Biomedical Informatics (Stanford) – 2000 (committee)

'Managing Local Divergence of a Shared Clinical Vocabulary"

Daniel C. Berrios Biomedical Informatics (Stanford) – 2001 (committee)

'Methods for Semi-Automated Index Generation for High Precision Information Retrieval'

Dongwen Wang Medical Informatics (Columbia) – 2003 (advisor)

`A Generic Execution Model for Sharing of Computer-Interpretable Clinical Practice

Guidelines'

Trevor Cohen Biomedical Informatics (Columbia) – 2007 (committee)

'Augmenting Expertise: Computer-enhanced Clinical Comprehension in Psychiatry'

Knarig Arabshian

Computer Science (Columbia) – 2008 (committee) 'Ontology-based Context-aware Service Discovery in a Globally Distributed Network'

Akshay Vankipuram

Biomedical Informatics (Arizona State University) – 2018 (committee) 'Utilization of automated location tracking for clinical workflow analytics and visualization'

Biomedical Informatics (Arizona State University) – 2021 (committee) 'Integrating interactive learning and transfer learning for digital imaging' Zongwei Zhou

# **Editorial Boards**

	Editorial Boards	
2021	BMJ Health & Care Informatics, BMJ Publishing Group	
2021—	Biomedical Engineering Advances, Elsevier Science	
2001—2020 2021—	Journal of Biomedical Informatics, Elsevier Science, Editor in Chief Editor Emeritus	
20202024	Intelligence-Based Medicine, Elsevier Science, Honorary Editor	
2002—2007	Informedica Journal, Fundacion de Informatica Medica, Miami, Florida	
1998—2021	Information Systems Frontiers, Springer	
1998—2021	American Journal of Medicine, Elsevier Science	
1997—2001	International Journal of Medical Informatics, Elsevier	
1993—1995	Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association, Hanley and Belfus	
1991—1994	Annals of Internal Medicine, American College of Physicians	
1991—1992	Internet News: The Newsletter of the Internet Society (Contributing Editor for biomedical community)	
1989—2017	Artificial Intelligence in Medicine, Elsevier Science	
1986—2000	Computers and Biomedical Research, Academic Press	
1986—2003	Methods of Information in Medicine, Schattauer	
1986—1988	Medical Decision Making, Hanley and Belfus, Inc.	
1984—1991	Lecture Notes in Medical Informatics, Springer-Verlag	
1983—1995	Research Notes in Artificial Intelligence, Pitman Advanced Publishing Program	
1980—1985	Medical Decision Making, Birkhauser Boston, Inc.	
1978—1993	Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine, Elsevier	
Editorial Advisory Boards		
2000—2007	Biomedical Frontiers (College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University)	
1999—2000	Annual Reviews, Inc., Palo Alto, California.	
1990—1991	Outcomes Measurement and Management, The Zitter Group, San Francisco	

1985—1992 1999—2001	M.D. Computing, Springer Verlag M.D. Computing, Springer Verlag
1984—1986	Health Care Instrumentation, Excerpta Medica
1983—2000	Stanford Medicine (Medical Center and Alumni Magazine)

### **Publications**

#### **Books**

- Shortliffe EH. Computer-Based Medical Consultations: MYCIN, Elsevier/North Holland, New York, 1976. Japanese language version by Bunkodo Blue Books, Tokyo, 1981 (translated by T Kaminuma). https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-00179-5.X5001-X
- Buchanan, BG, Shortliffe EH. (eds). Rule-Based Expert Systems: The MYCIN Experiments of the Stanford Heuristic Programming Project. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1984. <a href="https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/1096485">https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/1096485</a>
- Clancey WJ, Shortliffe EH (eds). Readings in Medical Artificial Intelligence: The First Decade. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1984. https://dl.acm.org/doi/book/10.5555/1124
- 4. Shortliffe EH (ed), Perreault L (ed), Wiederhold G (assoc ed), Fagan LM (assoc. ed). **Medical Informatics:** Computer Applications in Health Care (textbook). Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1990.
- 5. Shortliffe EH, Wulfman CE, Rindfleisch TC, Carlson RW. **An Integrated Oncology Workstation**. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute, 1991. [Received the 1991-92 Award of Excellence from The Society for Technical Communication.]
- Committee on Improving the Patient Record (member and subcommittee chair). The Computer-Based Patient Record: An Essential Technology for Health Care. Washington, DC: National Research Council, National Academies Press, 1991 (revised 1997).
- 7. Committee on Regional Health Data Networks (member). **Health Data in the Information Age: Use, Disclosure, and Privacy.** Washington, DC: National Research Council, National Academies Press, 1994.
- 8. Shortliffe EH (ed), Perreault L (ed), Wiederhold G (assoc. ed), Fagan LM (assoc. ed). **Medical Informatics:**Computer Applications in Health Care and Biomedicine (textbook). New York: Springer-Verlag, 2000. (2<sup>nd</sup> edition of #4, new publisher and title).
- 9. Shortliffe EH, Sheehan JR, eds. **Networking Health: Prescriptions for the Internet.** Washington, DC: National Research Council, National Academies Press, 2000.
- 10. Shortliffe EH (ed), Cimino JJ (assoc. ed.). **Biomedical Informatics: Computer Applications in Health Care and Biomedicine** (textbook). New York: Springer-Verlag, 2006. (3<sup>rd</sup> edition of #6). Translated into Mandarin as 生物医学信息学(第三版), 2011.
- Shortliffe EH, Millett LI, eds. Strategies and Priorities for Information Technology at the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. Washington, DC: National Research Council, National Academies Press, 2012.
- 12. Committee on National Statistics (member). **Principles and Practices for a Federal Statistical Agency** (Fifth Edition). Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2013.
- 13. Committee on Identifying and Prioritizing New Preventive Vaccines for Development, Phase II. Ranking Vaccines: A Prioritization Software Tool: Phase II. Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2013.
- 14. Shortliffe EH (ed), Cimino JJ (assoc. ed.). **Biomedical Informatics: Computer Applications in Health Care and Biomedicine** (textbook). London: Springer-Verlag, 2014. (4<sup>th</sup> edition of #8)
- 15. Committee on National Statistics (member). **Principles and Practices for a Federal Statistical Agency** (Sixth Edition). Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2017.
- 16. Committee on Developing a Smarter National Surveillance System for Occupational Safety and Health in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century (Chair). **A Smarter National Surveillance System for Occupational Safety and Health in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.** Washington, DC: National Academies Press, January 2018.

17. Committee on Implications of Discarded Weight-Based Drugs (Chair). **Medications in Single Dose Vials:** Implications of Discarded Drugs. Washington, DC: National Academies Press, February 2021.

- Shortliffe EH (ed), Cimino JJ (ed), Chiang MF (assoc. ed). Biomedical Informatics: Computer Applications in Health Care and Biomedicine (textbook). London: Springer, 2021 (5<sup>th</sup> edition of #11). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58721-5
- Cohen TE, Patel VL, Shortliffe EH (eds). Intelligent Systems in Medicine and Health: The Role of AI (textbook). London: Springer, 2022. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-09108-7">https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-09108-7</a>

# **Study Reports**

- The Computer-Based Patient Record: An Essential Technology for Health Care. Washington, D.C.: Institute of Medicine, National Academy Press; 1991. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/18459">https://doi.org/10.17226/5306</a> – Committee Member, Subcommittee Chair.
- Health Data in the Information Age: Use, Disclosure, and Privacy. Washington, D.C.: Institute of Medicine, National Academy Press; 1994. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/2312">https://doi.org/10.17226/2312</a> – Committee Member
- 3. **Networking Health: Prescriptions for the Internet.** Washington, DC: National Research Council. National Academy Press; 2000. https://doi.org/17226/9750 Committee Chair
- Information Technology Research: Investing in our Future. Washington, D.C.: President's Information Technology Advisory Committee (PITAC), Report to the President; February 1999. <a href="https://www.nitrd.gov/pitac/report/pitac\_report.pdf">https://www.nitrd.gov/pitac/report/pitac\_report.pdf</a> — Committee Member
- 5. **Transforming Health Care Through Information Technology.** Washington, D.C.: Panel on Transforming Health Care, President's Information Technology Advisory Committee (PITAC), Report to the President; February 2001. <a href="https://www.nitrd.gov/pubs/pitac/pitac-hc-9feb01.pdf">https://www.nitrd.gov/pubs/pitac/pitac-hc-9feb01.pdf</a> Panel Chair
- 6. Information for Health: A Strategy for Building the National Health Information Infrastructure.

  Washington, D.C.: Workgroup on the NHII, National Committee on Vital and Health Statistics; November 2001.

  https://aspe.hhs.gov/report/information-health-strategy-building-national-health-information-infrastructure —

  Workgroup and Committee Member
- 7. Electronic Scientific, Technical, and Medical Journal Publishing and its Implications: Report of a Symposium. Washington, D.C.: National Research Council, National Academy Press; 2004. https://doi.org/10.17226/10969 Chair of Steering Committee
- 8. Advancing the Nation's Health Needs: NIH Research Training Programs. Washington, D.C.: National Research Council, National Academy Press, 2005. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/11275">https://doi.org/10.17226/11275</a> Committee Member and Liaison to the Subcommittee on Oral Health
- 9. **Digital Infrastructure for the Learning Health System**: The Foundation for Continuous Improvement in Health and Health Care (Workshop Series Summary). Roundtable on Value & Science-Driven Health Care. Washington, D.C.: Institute of Medicine, National Academy Press, 2011. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/12912">https://doi.org/10.17226/12912</a> Steering Committee Member and Speaker.
- 10. Research Training in Biomedical, Behavioral, and Clinical Research Sciences. Washington, DC.: National Research Council, National Academy Press, 2011. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/12983">https://doi.org/10.17226/12983</a>. Committee Member.
- 11. Strategies and Priorities for Information Technology at the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. Washington, DC.: National Research Council, National Academy Press, 2011. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/13281">https://doi.org/10.17226/13281</a> Committee Chair
- Ranking Vaccines: A Prioritization Software Tool: Phase II: Prototype of a Decision-Support System.
   Washington, DC: Institute of Medicine, National Academy Press, 2013. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/13531">https://doi.org/10.17226/13531</a> Committee Member.
- 13. A Smarter National Surveillance System for Occupational Safety and Health in the 21st Century. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2018. https://doi.org/10.17226/24835 —Committee Chair
- 14. **Medications in Single Dose Vials: Implications of Discarded Drugs.** Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2021. https://doi.org/10.17226/25911 Committee Chair.

### **Refereed Journal Publications**

- 20. Shortliffe, E.H., Axline, S.G., Buchanan, B.G., Merigan, T.C., and Cohen, S.N. An artificial intelligence program to advise physicians regarding antimicrobial therapy. **Comput. Biomed. Res.** 6:544-560 (1973).
- 21. Shortliffe, E.H. and Buchanan, B.G. A model of inexact reasoning in medicine. **Math. Biosci.** 23:351-379 (1975). Reprinted in **Readings in Uncertain Reasoning**, G. Shafer and J. Pearl, eds., pp. 259-273, San Mateo, CA: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Inc., 1990.
- 22. Shortliffe, E.H., Davis, R., Axline, S.G., Buchanan, B.G., Green, C.C., and Cohen, S.N. Computer-based consultations in clinical therapeutics: explanation and rule-acquisition capabilities of the MYCIN system. Comput. Biomed. Res. 8:303-320 (1975). Reprinted in Sheehy, N. and Capman, A.J., eds. The International Library of Critical Writings in Psychology: Cognitive Science, London: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., pp. 250-267, 1995.
- 23. Wraith, S.M., Aikins, J.S., Buchanan, B.G., Clancey, W.J., Davis, R., Fagan, L.M., Hannigan, J.F., Scott, A.C., Shortliffe, E.H., van Melle, W.J., Yu, V.L., Axline, S.G., and Cohen, S.N. Computerized consultation system for selection of antimicrobial therapy. **Amer. J. Hosp. Pharm.** 33:1304-1308 (1976).
- 24. Davis, R., Buchanan, B.G., and Shortliffe, E.H. Production rules as an approach to knowledge-based consultation systems. **Artificial Intelligence** 8:15-45 (1977).
- 25. Scott, A.C., Clancey, W., Davis, R., and Shortliffe, E.H. Explanation capabilities of knowledge-based production systems. **Amer. J. Comp. Ling.**, Microfiche 62, 1977.
- 26. Yu, V.L., Buchanan, B.G., Shortliffe, E.H., Wraith, S.M., Davis, R., Scott, A.C., Axline, S.G., and Cohen, S.N. Evaluating the performance of a computer-based consultant. **Comput. Prog. Biomed.** 9:95-102 (1979).
- 27. Shortliffe, E.H., Buchanan, B.G., and Feigenbaum, E.A. Knowledge engineering for medical decision making: A review of computer-based clinical decision aids. **Proc. IEEE**, 67:1207-1224 (1979).
- 28. Shortliffe, E.H. The computer as clinical consultant (editorial). Arch Int Med 140:313-314 (1980).
- 29. Fagan, L.M., Shortliffe, E.H., and Buchanan, B.G. Computer-based medical decision making: from MYCIN to VM. **Automedica** 3:97-106 (1980).
- 30. Teach, R.L. and Shortliffe, E.H. An analysis of physician attitudes regarding computer-based clinical consultation systems. **Comput Biomed Res** 14:542-558 (1981).
- 31. Shortliffe, E.H. The computer and clinical decision making: good advice is not enough (guest editorial). **IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Magazine** 1(2):16-18 (1982).
- 32. Wallis, J. and Shortliffe, E.H. Explanatory power for expert systems: studies in the representation of causal relationships for medical consultation systems. **Meth Info Med** 21:127-136 (1982).
- 33. Gerring, P.E., Shortliffe, E.H., and van Melle, W. The Interviewer/Reasoner model: an approach to improving system responsiveness in interactive AI systems. **AI Magazine** 3(4):24-27 (1982). Republished in **Readings from AI Magazine** 1980-1985. Menlo Park, CA: American Association for Artificial Intelligence, 1987.
- 34. Suwa, M., Scott, A.C., and Shortliffe, E.H. An approach to verifying completeness and consistency in a rule-based expert system. **Al Magazine** 3(4):16-21 (1982). Republished in **Readings from Al Magazine** 1980-1985, Menlo Park, CA: American Association for Artificial Intelligence, 1987.
- 35. Duda, R.O. and Shortliffe, E.H. Expert systems research. Science, 220:261-268 (1983).
- 36. Shortliffe, E.H. Problems in implementing the computer for continuing education. **Mobius**, 3:52-55 (1983).
- 37. Aikins, J.S., Kunz, J.C., Shortliffe, E.H., and Fallat, R.J. PUFF: An expert system for interpretation of pulmonary function data. **Comput Biomed Res** 16:199-208 (1983).
- 38. Langlotz, C.P. and Shortliffe, E.H. Adapting a medical consultation system to critique physicians' therapy plans. Int J Man-Machine Studs 19:479-496 (1983). Reprinted in Developments in Expert Systems (M.J. Coombs, ed.), pp. 77-94, London: Academic Press, 1984.
- 39. Kunz, J.C., Shortliffe, E.H., Buchanan, B.G., and Feigenbaum, E.A. Computer-assisted decision making in medicine. **J Phil Med** 9:135-160 (1984).
- 40. Shortliffe, E.H. Reasoning methods in medical consultation systems: artificial intelligence approaches. **Comput Prog Biomed** 18:5-14 (1984).

41. Gordon, J. and Shortliffe, E.H. A method for managing evidential reasoning in a hierarchical hypothesis space. **Artificial Intelligence** 26(3):323-357 (1985). Reprinted in **Readings in Uncertain Reasoning**, G. Shafer and J. Pearl, eds., pp. 529-539, San Mateo, CA: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Inc., 1990. Reprinted in **The Classic Works on the Dempster-Shafer Theory of Belief Functions** (A.P. Dempster, RR Yager, and L Liu, eds), New York: Springer, 2005.

- 42. Kent, D.L., Shortliffe, E.H., Carlson, R.W., Bischoff, M.B., and Jacobs, C.D. Improvements in data collection through physician use of a computer-based chemotherapy treatment consultant. **J Clin Onc** 3:1409-1417 (1985).
- 43. Hickam, D.H., Shortliffe, E.H., Bischoff, M.B., Scott, A.C., Jacobs, C.D. A study of the treatment advice of a computer-based cancer chemotherapy protocol advisor. **Ann Intern Med** 103:928-936 (1985).
- 44. Tsuji, S. and Shortliffe, E.H. Graphical access to a medical expert system: I. Design of a knowledge engineer's interface. **Meth Info Med** 25:62-70 (1986).
- 45. Lane, C.D., Walton, J.D., and Shortliffe, E.H. Graphical access to a medical expert system: II. Design of an interface for physicians. **Meth Info Med** 25:143-150 (1986).
- 46. Walton, J.D., Musen, M.A., Combs, D.M., Lane, C.D., Shortliffe, E.H., and Fagan, L.M. Graphical access to medical expert systems: III. Design of a knowledge-acquisition environment. **Meth Info Med** 26:78-88 (1987).
- 47. Shortliffe, E.H. Medical expert systems: knowledge tools for physicians. West J Med 145:830-839 (1986).
- 48. Rennels, G.D., Shortliffe, E.H., and Miller, P.L. Choice and explanation in medical management: a multiattribute model of artificial intelligence approaches. **Med Dec Mak** 7:22-31 (1987).
- 49. Langlotz, C.P., Fagan, L.M., Tu, S.W., Sikic, B.I., and Shortliffe, E.H. A therapy planning architecture that combines decision theory and artificial intelligence techniques. Comput Biomed Res 20:279-303 (1987). Reprinted in Readings in Uncertain Reasoning, G. Shafer and J. Pearl, eds., pp. 214-238, San Mateo, CA: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Inc., 1990.
- 50. Musen, M.A., Fagan, L.M., Combs, D.M., and Shortliffe, E.H. Use of a domain model to drive an interactive knowledge editing tool. **Int J Man-Mach Stud** 26(1):105-121 (1987).
- 51. Shortliffe, E.H. Computer programs to support clinical decision making. **JAMA** 258:61-66 (1987). Reprinted in **Readings in Uncertain Reasoning**, G. Shafer and J. Pearl, eds., pp. 161-166, San Mateo, CA: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Inc., 1990.
- 52. Rennels, G.D. and Shortliffe, E.H. Advanced computing for medicine. **Scientific American** 255(10):154-161 (1987).
- 53. Langlotz, C.P., Shortliffe, E.H., and Fagan, L.M. A methodology for generating computer-based explanations of decision-theoretic advice. **Med Dec Mak** 8:290-303 (1988).
- 54. Langlotz, C.P. and Shortliffe, E.H. Logical and decision-theoretic methods for planning under uncertainty. **Al Magazine**, pp. 39-47, Spring 1989.
- 55. Shortliffe, E.H. Testing reality: the dissemination of clinical decision-support systems. **Meth Info Med** 28:1-5 (1989).
- 56. Rennels, G.D., Shortliffe, E.H., Stockdale, F.E., and Miller, P.L. A computational model of reasoning from the clinical literature. **Al Magazine**, pp. 49-57, Spring 1989.
- 57. Shortliffe, E.H. and Fagan, L.M. Research training in medical informatics: The Stanford experience. **Academic Medicine**, 64:575-578 (1989).
- 58. Tu, S.W., Kahn, M.G., Musen, M.A., Ferguson, J.C., Shortliffe, E.H., and Fagan, L.M. Episodic skeletal-plan refinement based on termporal data. **Commun ACM** 32:1439-1455 (1989).
- 59. Rucker, D.W., Maron, D.J., and Shortliffe, E.H. Temporal representation of clinical algorithms using expertsystem and database tools. **Comput Biomed Res** 1990;23:222-239.
- 60. Greenes, R.A. and Shortliffe, E.H. Medical informatics: an emerging academic discipline and institutional priority. **JAMA** 1990;263:1114-1120.
- 61. Buchanan, B.G., Bobrow, D., Davis, R., McDermott, J., and Shortliffe, E.H. Knowledge-based systems. **Annual Review of Computer Science** 1990;4:395-416.
- 62. Shortliffe, E.H. Developing trends in clinical computing. **Annals of the Academy of Medicine, Singapore**, 1991;20(2):277-280.

63. Shiffman, S., Wu, A.W., Poon, A.D., Lane, C.D., Middleton, B.F., Miller, R.A., Masarie, F.E., Cooper, G.F., Shortliffe, E.H., and Fagan, L.M. Building a speech interface to a medical diagnostic system. **IEEE Expert** 1991;6(1):41-50.

- 64. Shortliffe, E.H. Medical informatics and clinical decision making: The science and the pragmatics. **Med Dec Mak** 1991;11(suppl):S2-S14.
- 65. Lehmann, H.P. and Shortliffe, E.H. THOMAS: Building Bayesian statistical expert systems to aid in clinical decision making. **Comput Meth Prog Biomed** 1991;35:251-260.
- 66. Shortliffe, E.H., Tang, P.C., and Detmer, D.E. Patient records and computers (editorial). **Ann Intern Med** 1991;115(12):979-981.
- 67. Heckerman, D.E. and Shortliffe, E.H. From certainty factors to belief networks. **Artificial Intelligence in Medicine** 1992;4:35-52.
- 68. Jimison, H.B., Fagan, L.M., Shachter, R.D., and Shortliffe, E.H. Patient-specific explanation in models of chronic disease. **Artificial Intelligence in Medicine** 1992;4:191-206.
- 69. Wulfman, C.E., Rua, M., Lane, C.D., Shortliffe, E.H., and Fagan, L.M. Graphical access to medical expert systems: V. Speech input for use by physicians. **Meth Info Med** 1993;32:33-46.
- 70. Gordon, J. and Shortliffe, E.H. A method for managing evidential reasoning in a hierarchical hypothesis space—A retrospective. **Artificial Intelligence** 1993;59:43-47.
- 71. Davis, R., Buchanan, B.G., and Shortliffe, E.H. Retrospective on "Production rules as a representation for a knowledge-based consultation system. **Artificial Intelligence** 1993;59:181-190.
- 72. Shortliffe, E.H. The adolescence of AI in medicine: Will the field come of age in the '90s? **Artificial Intelligence in Medicine** 1993;5(2):93-106. Reprinted in **1994 IMIA Yearbook**, pp 318-331, Stuttgart: Schattauer. 1994.
- 73. Shortliffe, E.H. Doctors, patients, and computers: Will information technology dehumanize healthcare delivery? **Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society** 1993;137(3):390-398.
- 74. Shortliffe, E.H. Clinical information systems in the era of managed care. **Trans Amer Clin Climat Assn** 1994;203-215.
- 75. Klein, D. and Shortliffe, E.H. A framework for explaining decision-theoretic advice. **Artificial Intelligence** 1994;67:201-243.
- 76. Shortliffe, E.H. Dehumanization of patient care: Are computers the problem or the solution? (editorial). **J Am Med Inform Assoc** 1994:1(1):76-78.
- 77. Shortliffe, E.H. Health care professional workstations: Where are we now? ... Where should we be tomorrow? Int J Biomed Comput 1994;34:45-55.
- 78. Carlson, R.W., Tu, S.W., Lane, N.M., Lai, T.L., Kemper, C.A., Musen, M.A., and Shortliffe, E.H. Computer-based screening of patients with HIV/AIDS for clinical-trial eligibility. **Online J Curr Clin Trials**, 1995 Mar 28; Doc No 179.
- 79. Shortliffe, E.H. Medical informatics meets medical education. JAMA 1995;273(13):1061, 1064-1065.
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# **Invited Conference Papers**

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- 261. Shortliffe, E.H. `Medical computing: another basic science?' **Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium on Computer Applications in Medical Care**, Washington, D.C., November 1980.
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## **Book Chapters**

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